United Nations Statistics Division



## Session 5: Challenges and Opportunities in JODI data collection

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# What do we expect from Mations Statistics Division countries?

- Timely submissions
- Complete submissions
- Accurate data
- Follow agreed definitions for products and flows
- Coherent data (with other collections etc.)



#### What do we receive?

- Countries make efforts to provide data as requested
- Still, lots of gaps exist
- Known gaps can be targeted in technical cooperation activities (JODI workshops etc.)



#### Example: Completeness

Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
З	З	З	З	З	3	З	З	З	З	З	3	З	3	З	З	З	З
З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	3	З	3	З	З	З	З
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	З	З	З	З	3	З	3	З	З	З	З
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
З	З	З	З	З	3	З	З	З	З	З	3	З	3	З	З	З	З
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
З	3	3	3	3	З	З	3	3	З	3	3	З	З	3	З	3	З
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
З	3	3	3	3	3	З	3	3	З	З	3	З	З	3	З	3	З
З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	3	З	3	З	З	З	З
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
з	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	З	3	з	3	З	З	З	З
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

- Not perfect, but consistent reporting
- Allows targeting of problem areas in training



#### Example: Timeliness

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Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	
															3	3		
4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	
						3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	I
3	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	2	3	4	Ē
						1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	Ē
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Ē
3	4	1	1	0	1	1	3	2	3	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	4	Ē
				3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						Ē
4	3	4	1	4	4	1	4	3	1	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	3	
1	1	3	4	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	Ē
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Ē
4	4	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	Ē
						1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	Ē
						3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Ē
3	4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	

- No clear patterns countries have the ability, but do not report consistently
- Difficult to identify where the problem is



### Who provides the data?

- Having the right focal point for JODI data is important
  - Are they knowledgeable about JODI standards (definitions etc.)?
  - Are they in the direct line of reporting?
    - Impacts timeliness
    - Impacts accuracy
    - Impacts completeness
    - Impacts ability to provide feedback and assistance



### What are common data issues?

- Definitions not always followed
  - E.g. different definition of production
- Confidentiality
  - Often inconsistent across collections
- Revisions
  - Missing or inconsistent



#### What are common data issues?

#### Incorrect values

- Negative production, imports
- No clear distinction between observed and calculated data
  - Often blurred by missing data
- Standard checks fail
  - E.g. calorific values are implausible
  - Units are mixed

# How can these issues be addressed?

- JODI should not just be a personal commitment
- JODI should not just be an "exotic" exercise
- Data collection required for JODI should be part of the energy statistics programme of countries
  - Allows use of other training resources
- Having the right and consistent focal point is crucial
- Stable communication with the focal point is important